

Alif Waw Yaa

ا و ي

From the emptiness in the mouth. The sound of letter Alif and Hamza <sup>ء</sup> is identical.

ا Independent

ا Initial

ا Middle

ا Final

و Independent / Initial

و Final



Baa Meem Waw

و م ب

From the moist part of the lips. Baa, Meem and Waaw و م ب are pronounced from same place in mouth

ب

Independent

بِ

Initial

بِ

Middle

بِ

Final

م

Independent

مِ

Initial

مِ

Middle

مِ

Final

ب	بِ	بَا	بِ	بِي	بِي	بُ	بُو	بَوُ	بَا	بِ	بِ
م	مِ	مَا	مِ	مِي	مِي	مُ	مُو	مَوُ	مَا	مِ	مِ
و	وِ	وَا	وِ	وِي	وِي	وُ	وُو	وَوُ	وَا	وِ	وِ

Taa Dhaal Taa

ط د ت

Tip of the tongue touching the gums of the upper two front teeth (*Thanaaya Ulya*). ط ت د are pronounced from same place.

ت Independent

ت

Initial

ت

Middle

ت

Final

ة

د

Independent / Initial

د

Final

ط

Independent

ط

Initial

ط

Middle

ط

Final

ت	ت	ت	ت	تِي	تِي	تُ	تُو	تُو	تَا	تِ	تْ
د	د	دَا	دِ	دِي	دِي	دُ	دُو	دُو	دَا	دِ	دْ
ط	ط	طَا	طِ	طِي	طِي	طُ	طُو	طُو	طَا	طِ	طْ

Taa Dhaal Zaa

ظ ذ ث

Tip of the tongue touching bottom edges of upper two front teeth (incisors) there should be enough protrusion of the tip tongue. ذ ث ظ are pronounced from same position.

ث

Independent

ث

Initial

ث

Middle

ث

Final

ذ

Independent / Initial

ذ

Final

ظ

Independent

ظ

Initial

ظ

Middle

ظ

Final

ث	ث	ثا	ث	ثي	ثي	ث	ثو	ثو	ثا	ث	ث
ذ	ذ	ذا	ذ	ذي	ذي	ذ	ذو	ذو	ذا	ذ	ذ
ظ	ظ	ظا	ظ	ظي	ظي	ظ	ظو	ظو	ظا	ظ	ظ

Yaa Sheen Jeemm

ج ش ي

When center of the tongue touches the hard palate. ج ش ي are pronounced from same position.

ج  
ج  
ج  
ج  
ش  
ش  
ش  
ش  
ي  
ي  
ي  
ي

Independent  
Initial  
Middle  
Final  
Independent  
Initial  
Middle  
Final  
Independent  
Initial  
Middle  
Final

ج	ج	جَا	جِ	جِي	جِي	جُ	جُو	جُو	جَا	جِ	جِي
ي	ي	يَا	يِ	يِي	يِي	يُ	يُو	يُو	يَا	يِ	يِي

Haa	Ain
ح	ع

Middle of the throat. This is part of Letters of Halq ح ع



Independent

Initial

Middle

Final

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final



## Khāa Ghayn

خ غ

Letter Khāa is pronounced from the closest part of the throat (nearest to the mouth). This is part of Letters of Adnāl Halq | خ غ

خ  
خ  
خ  
خ  
خ  
خ  
خ  
خ  
خ  
خ

Independent

Initial

Middle

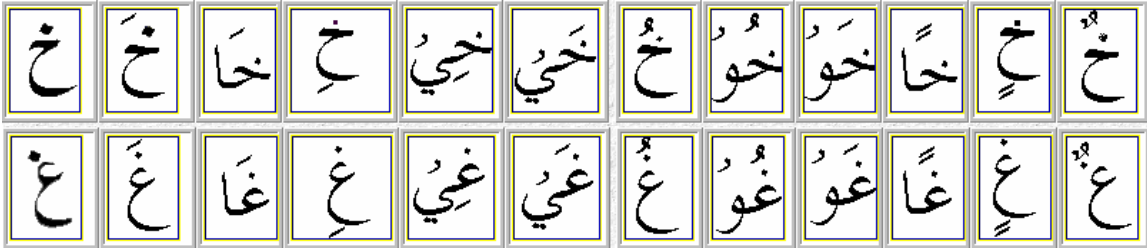
Final

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final



Saad Seen Zaa

ز س ص

These letters are pronounced with the tip of the tongue touching the edge of the Thanaaya Sufla (lower two front teeth), and lightly touching the upper two front teeth as well. These letters are known as Huroofus Safier because of the whistling sound produced when saying them.

س

Independent

سـ

Initial

سس

Middle

سس

Final





## Hamza Haa

ه هـ

These are pronounced from the Ahsal Halq, the bottom of the throat near the chest.

ه  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ  
هـ

Independent  
Initial  
Middle  
Final  
Independent  
Initial  
Middle  
Final

ه	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ
ه	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ	هـ

Qaaf

ق

This letter is pronounced with the raising of the back end of the tongue and touching the soft palate.

ق  
اق  
اقم  
ق

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final

ق ق قَا قِ قِي قَي قُ قُو قَوْ قَاء قِ قُ

Kaa

ك

Letter Kaaf is emitted away from the back end of the tongue with corresponding part of the hard palate, a little nearer toward the front of the mouth.

ك  
ك  
ك  
ك

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final

ك ك كَا كِ كِي كَي كُ كُو كَوْ كَاء كِ كُ

Daad

ض

Letter Daad is pronounced when up turned side or sides of the tongue touches the upper back teeth (pre-molars)

ض  
ض  
ض

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final

Laam

ل

Letter Laam is pronounced when the tip of the tongue together with any one side, while being raised toward the palate touches the gums from the upper two front teeth.

ل  
ل  
ل  
ل

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final

ل ل ل ل ل ل ل ل ل ل ل

Nun

ن

Letter Nun is pronounced when the tip of the tongue only touch the gums of the lateral incisors and canines ( but will not touch the first molars)

ن  
ن  
ن  
ن

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final



Raa

ر

Letter Raa is pronounced from the sides of the tongue up to the end will touch the gums of the molars.

ر

Independent / Initial

ر

Final





Letter Faa is pronounced when the inner portion of the lower lips meets the edge of the upper central incisors.

Independent

Initial

Middle

Final

